Unit One

Exercises

1) Choose:

1- side effects	2- distance	3- mission	4- examine
5- spokes	6- system	7- couldn't agree	8- weightless
9- walk	10- queuing	11- weightless sports	12- spins
13- gravity	14- zero gravity	15- takes off	16- gymnastics
17- repair	18- leaks	19- at the present time	20- leak
21- orbiting	22- launched	23- secret	24- launch
25- missions	26- particularly	27- system	28- spokes
29- side effects	30- currently	31- weightless	32- weightlessness
33- anniversary	34- height	35- slower	36- mission
37- secret	38- distance	39- examined	40- leak

2) Find the mistakes:

1- Downfall: **Gravity**
2- lake: **leak**
3- lunched: **launched**
4- Astronomers: **Astronauts**
5- whatever: **how**
6- number: **distance**
7- space: **gravity**
8- most: **more**
9- spin: **orbit**
10-launch: **rocket**
11-splitting: **spinning**
12-aside: **a side**
13-gymnastics: **a space walk**
14-by: **for**
15-hide: **examine**

3) Skills

1- You're welcome.
2- Be careful. It's dangerous.
3-I don't think so because women play a vital role in our progress.
4- I have applied for a new job.

Speakers:

1- **Place:** taxi
A: customer
B: driver
Function: making a request

2- **Place:** house
A: host
B: guest
Function: giving thanks

3- **Place:** forest
A: photographer / a researcher/explorer/ zoologist.
B: his assistant
Function: giving warning

Translation:

1- تقود المنافسة الحادة/ الشديدة بين بعض الرياضيين لتعاطي المخدرات الممنوعة قانونياً وأخلاقياً.
لتعاطي المخدرات جرد العديد من/ عشرات الأبطال الأوليمبيين من ميدالياتهم.
2- بفضل تكنولوجيا الفضاء من يحمل طريقه من السائقين يمتلك في سيارته نظام تحديد الموقع بواسطة القمر الصناعي. فهو ليس فقط لتوضيح مواقعهم ولكن أيضا لتوضيح مساراتهم خطوة بخطوة.

1-The technology of satellites has made an enormous revolution in the communication world.
2- Two thirds of Egypt's land is desert. We need only creative thinking to benefit from it.
3-The extreme climatic changes will lead to the appearance of desertification of many places in the world.
4-Man thoughts are a part of his wisdom and the creative thinking builds nations.
5-Egypt seeks to build more power stations, which means that the electricity crisis is about to be solved.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- are going	2- will enjoy	3-is going to stop	4- starts
5- am going to make	6- stops	7- am not going	8- am meeting
9- am not going to risk	10- are leaving	11- leaves	12- I'll come
13- am spending	14- am going to sell	15- am not doing	16- will be
17- is going to rain	18- will answer	19- are meeting	20- is going to become
21- will move	22- leaves	23- is going to fall	24- will be
25-is	26- are going	27-am flying	28- will probably meet
29- Are you doing	30- will be	31- take	32- am taking
33-will be	34-I'm watching	35-I'm going to meet	36-I'll see
37-I'm going to join	38-I'm going	39-is travelling	40-will rise

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- meet: **are meeting**
2-I'm: **I'll-I can**
3-settle: **will settle**
4-is: **will**
5-will take: **is going to take**
6-starts: **am starting**
7-I: **am**
8-travels: **is going to travel**
9-rains: **is going to rain**
10- go: **am going**

Sample Test (1)

Situations:

1-I think people will be queuing to book their tickets to Mars.
2-Because there's no gravity.
3-I'm going to travel to Alex.
4-I don't agree with you because TV helps us to keep in touch with current events.

Speakers:

2- **Place:** on a beach / a ship
A: tour guide /friend
B:tourist
Function: giving advice

Place: spacecraft
A: astronaut
B: an assistant
Function: expressing happiness

Choose the correct answer:

1- mission	2- repair	3- leaves	4- secrets
5- won't know	6- am spending	7- treatments	8- gravity
9- is	10- Currently	11- gymnastics	12- has been
13- had ever	14- will probably rain	15- weightless	16- am going to apply

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- instance: **distance**
2-include: **will include**
3- stands: **depends**
4-am: **will**
5- speaks: **spokes**
6-will: **is**

Read then answer the questions:

1- Ancient fish farmers collected young fish from rivers or the sea and put them in ponds to grow big enough to eat. Fish farmers today collect fish eggs from mature fish and raise the fish that hatch from the eggs. First in tanks and then in ponds.
2- It is resistant to disease, grows quickly, can live in poor water conditions and reproduces easily, it tastes good.
3- Africa.
4- c) buy
5- b) delicious

Read then answer the questions:

1- A letter from the writer Marie Corelli to the New York World newspaper.
2- Because he was guarding it.
3- No, I don't think so. It's such a superstition. (any acceptable answer)
4- d) blood poisoning.
5- b) they had too much evidence, at that time.

Translation:

1. إن التخطيط للمستقبل هو جزء جوهري من عمل العلماء و خبراء التكنولوجيا. ومع ذلك فإن ما يمكن أن يحدث في المستقبل هو أمر متعلق بالتنبؤ والتخمين أكثر منه دراسة علمية دقيقة.

1. When you're objected to a situation, you have to be armed with the weapons of discussion and persuasion.
2. The state does its best to fight high prices and confront those who make profits over the poor people

Unit Two

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- Really? / How amazing! Can you?
2- What are you going to do at the weekend?
3- Interesting!
4- Can it? // Really!

2) Speaker:

1- **Place:** street
A: a stranger
B: a passer-by
Function: giving directions.

Place: restaurant
A: a waiter
B: customer
Function: making a request.

2- 3- **Place:** plane
A: a pilot
B: a o-pilot
Function: asking for and giving reason.

3) A) Translate into Arabic:

1- يؤثر الضغط على كل فرد في المجتمع من المراهق حتى الكهل. وأحياناً ما يصل بنا الضغط إلى الانهيار العصبي. يالها من حياة صعبة.

2- إن الناجحين هم أولائك الذين دائماً ما يبحثون عن فرص لتوسيع (لتحسين) مهاراتهم. ولا يكتفون بتحديد أهدافهم بل إنهم يقررون أيضاً ما يرغبون فيه من مهن وما يلزمهم اكتسابه من مهارات لتحقيق أهدافهم.

B) Translate into English:

1. The fall of tourism revenue harms our economy.
2. One's ambition may sometimes lead him to ridiculous deeds.
3. Man's life is a combination of choices, those who make the right choice reaches his goal.
4. Why are you shouting? Is it a discussion or a quarrel?
5. He promised that he will settle the dispute tomorrow, so I have no other choice but to wait.

4) Choose:

1- occasions	2- occasion	3- attended	4- coronation
5- right	6- debate	7- look	8- wealthy
9- alike	10- like	11- alike	12- escapism
13- escapism	14- couple	15- fiction	16- castles
17- well-educated	18- right	19- with	20- fictional
21- publication	22- replace	23- freed	24- based
25- publications	26- published	27- occasion	28- made
29- classics	30- wealthy	31- fictional	32- least
33- debates	34- well-educated	35- classical	36- exists nowhere in Europe
37- attend	38- identical	39- kidnapped	40- Has he?

5) Find the mistakes:

1- **action** ....fiction
2- done....... **educated**.
3- write...... **right**.
4- escapement ....escapism
5- cluster....................castle
6- same.........alike
7- writing........to write.
8- written...............published.
9- wealthy............king or Queen.
10-publish............publication.
11-speech.............debate.
12-real................fictional.
13-part.......place.
14-print out.......................publication.
15-go the...................go to the/ attend the.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- much	2- many	3- is	4- is
5-are	6- is	7- an accident	8- the
9- much	10- a novel	11- The	12- any
13- makes	14- school	15- a school	16- is
17- were	18- many	19- coffees	20- much
21- one	22- much	23- have	24- many
25- glass of	26- was	27- darker	28- are

29- a	30- is	31- was	32- some
33- The water	34- is	35- much	
36-is	37-much	38-much	
39-is	40-anyone		

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- ... **were** very ....
2- ... **is** enough ....
3- How **many** goals have you ......?
4- **No one** except ....
5- ... **is** imported from ....
6- ... **are** going to get ....
7- ... **was** a required ....
8- ... **many** students ......?
9- **This** news ....
10-... **is** a long way ....
11-**The** public ....
12-... was **a** good speaker.
13-... to have **chicken** than ....
14-...**That's** enough.
15-**...** orange is the ....

Sample Test (2)

Situations:

1- Could you tell me how many people there are in your reading group?
2- That's really interesting.
3- I'm really sorry for this bad news.
4- How many people are there in the reading group?

Speakers:

1-Place: hairdresser's
A: hairdresser
B: customer
Function: making a request

2-Place: Clothes shop
A: salesperson
B:client
Function: offering help

Choose the correct answer:

1- wealthy	2- read	3- some	4- fictional
5- few	6- escapism	7- is	8- publication
9- escape	10- The school	11- attended	12- a chicken
13- Really	14- orange	15- classics	16- a hair

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- five.....two
2- a school.....school
3- true................ **fictional** story ....
4- team............. **couple** went to ....
5- are............. **is** a very ....
6- were..............., politics **was** ....

Read then answer the questions:

1- Moving people or goods from one place to another.
2- Because the transportation of goods used to be slow and so trade used to be on a small scale.
3- Thanks to quick transport. Today great advances have been made in the field of transport.
4- b) higher
5- c) some

Read then answer the questions:

1- They left the camp with two elephants to carry their equipment.
2- When the writer managed to pull him away.
3- He wore shoes and trousers.
4- d) a short time ago
5- c) frightened

Translation:

1. لا يمكنك تحقيق أي من أهدافك ما لم تعرق دماً. فالأشياء التي تستحق التحقيق لا تأتي بسهولة. فإذا لم تبذل جهداً ستظل أحلامك معلقة في السماء لا يمكن إدراكها.

1. The state should work on developing and investing scientific talents. Science is the pillars (base) of all (every) progress.
2. What do you think of a wealthy person who does not care about the poor? What would you do if you were in his shoes?

Unit Three

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- How are your parents?
2- I think 25% per cent.
3- You mustn't waste energy at home. You must switch off the lights and sets after using them
4- What does "barbaric" mean?

2) Speaker:

1- Place: university
A: a dentist professor
B: a student/ trainee dentist
Function: giving instructions

2-Place: fish market
A: a salesperson
B: a customer
Function: making a request

3- Place: power station
A: an engineer
B: a visitor
Function: asking for and giving permission

3) Choose:

1- Power	2- renewable	3- non-renewable	4- generate
5- wind turbines	6- piped	7- using up	8- earth
9- waste	10- turbines	11- steam	12- hydroelectric
13- fossil	14- pumped	15- pressure	16- pressure
17- non-renewable	18- waste	19- molten	20- heat
21- renewable	22- Geothermal	23- liquid	24- liquid
25- fuels	26- save	27- fossil fuels	28- piped
29- coal	30- pressure	31- nuclear	32- molten
33- waste	34- renewable	35- drill	36- renewable
37- supplies	38- captured	39- pump	40- renewable

4) Find the mistakes:

1- Geothermal.................hydroelectric
2- watery...............molten
3- waist............waste
4- some...................nothing
5- turners..........turbines
6- down.....................out
7- depth...........pressure
8- energy.....................steam
9- powers...............atoms
10-pleasure.....................pressure
11-earth's............sun's
12-fossils.........liquids
13-fuels..........pipes
14-soon......well
15-energy...............earth

5) A) Translate into Arabic:

ل مزارع توليد الطاقة عن طريق الأمواج والرياح أمثلة واضحة على أن الإنسان مبتكر بطبيعته. لذا لا داعي أن نقلق من نفاد الحفريات قريباً طالما أن الإنسان قادر على ابتكار بدائل قد تكون أكثر كفاءة

ل استخدام الألواح الشمسية لتسخين المياه في المنازل يزداد رواجاً بشكل كبير حول العالم ويرجع ذلك إلى وفرة تكاليف هذه الطريقة إنه حقاً تفكير جيد. لماذا تدفع أكثر إن كان من الممكن أن تدفع أقل؟

B) Translate into English:

1. The sun is the origin of power, and the moon is the symbol for beauty.
2. No one can defeat the will of a nation that progresses and seeks to advance.
3. Achievements can be made by/ through effort and sweat, but laziness leads to failure.
4. Killing innocent people is an unforgivable crime.
5. To avoid electricity cutting off we should reduce our use of energy.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- use	2- are cleaned	3- costs	4- are made
5- is watered	6- is used	7- drill	8- are drilled
9- is collected	10- want	11- is transported	12- take
13- pump	14- are powered	15- Is heated	16- drives
17- is washed	18- punishes	19- is burnt	20- Is
21- Does	22- hire	23- receives	24- Do

25-is pumped	26- are produced	27-sells	
29-reaches	30-is changed		28-depends

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- exports............is exported
2- has.......is
3- burn......is burnt
4- respects..................is respected
5- connect..............is connected
6- pipes.............is often piped
7- locks.........is locked
8- is known...........knows/know
9- arrest..........are arrested
10-reclaims............are reclaimed
11-uses.........is used
12-given.................give
13-made..............is made
14-sending..............is sent
15-drive........are driven

Sample Test (3)

Situations:

1- I expect oil will run out soon.
2- What do you do to save energy?
3- How long are you staying/ going to stay there?
4- There might be a rat.

Speakers:

1- **Place:** lawyer's office
A: client
B:lawyer
Function: giving thanks

2- **Place:** tailor's.
A: a customer
B: a tailor
Function: making a request

Choose the correct answer:

1- fossil	2- in	3- is heated	4- much
5- generate	6- renewable	7- geothermal	8- insulate
9- pipe	10- grow	11- power	12- any

13- stored	14- cheap	15- is grown	16- waste

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- systems...... wind **turbines** ....
2- find...... **found** ....
3- use...... use **up/run out of** ....
4- are made...... **make** ....
5- spelt...... **split** ....
6- .produce........... **are produced**.........

Read then answer the questions:

1- Gas, oil and electricity.
2- The system of getting electricity from where it was generated to where it was used.
3- As he was a very intelligent man, but his teachers did not realize this and asked many questions.
4- c) Edison was taught by one of his parents.
5- a) produce

Read then answer the questions:

1- It was a solar eclipse as the moon slowly came between the Earth and the sun making it disappear, then reappear.
2- They shouted and beat drums to frighten the dragon away.
3- He thought they failed to predict what would happen to the sun.
4- c) superstitious
5- d) the shadow of the moon fell on it.

Translation:

1 التخطيط للمستقبل هو جزء جوهري في عمل العلماء والتقنيين. إلى أن ما يمكن أن يحدث في المستقبل هو أمر خاضع للتنبؤ والاستبصار (التخمين) أكثر من الدراسة العلمية الدقيقة.

1. It is a great honour that one dies defending one's country/ home.
2. People lose confidence in a person who makes lots of promises but fulfils none.

Review (A)

Exercises

6) Choose:

1- anniversary	2- on the moon	3- distance	4- are
5- am doing	6- can work	7- debate	8- will be
9- fiction	10- have put	11- alike	12- planned
13- adventure	14-castle	15-wealthey	16-springs
17-liquid	18-over	19-last	20-taken
21-drilling	22-machines	23-wave	24-are
25-heat			

General Revision on U. (1,2,3)

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- necessity..........gravity.
2- lake.......leak
3- visit.......am visiting/am going to visit.
4- starting......starts
5- take.......is taking/is going to take
6- take........have
7- engines.............systems
8- educated..........education
9- publication........published
10- is.......are
11- popularity............publication
12- pressing.......pressure
13- desert ....underground
14- above.....below
15- is......are
16- produces.........is produced
17- does........are
18- turns.................be turned
19- invention.........fiction
20- locations............destinations

Skills

1-I like hiking/ reading fiction.
2-Have you?
3-I disagree with you.
4-That's just not true. Some of them are not that rich.

1-Stationer's	Stationer	customer	Making a request/offering help
2-airport	pilot	A mechanical engineer	Making an inquiry
3-classroom	teacher	student	Giving instructions/ making an inquiry

Translation:

لحسن الحظ تنعم مصر بقدر كبير من الشمس وتلك نعمة حقيقية، فلو أحسنا استغلال الطاقة الشمسية الاستغلال الأمثل، لأمكننا الحصول على كل ما نحتاج إليه من طاقة فضلاً عن أن نصدرها للعديد من دول العالم.

إن المرء أحياناً لا يجد علاجاً يخفف من آلامه ومعاناته سوى التهرب من الواقع. فأحياناً ما تبلغ صعوبة ومرارة الحياة بالمرء ألا يجد مخرجاً من أزماته سوى التسول.

3. Space exploration costs billions of dollars but makes a difference in man's lif on Earth.
4. Life enemy's are the keenest to hurt people and steal happiness and security from their hearts
5. New Egypt must be strong because there is no place for the weak/ weak people in this world.
6. Some see/ think that space tourism is just science fiction! So do you think sc Do you have the same opinion?
7. People seek pleasure/ entertainment as a form of escapism.

Unit Four

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- I think they are good for the environment.
2- I'm sorry, dad. I had to visit a friend in hospital.
3- What do you think of the job of a lawyer?
4- That's because it breaks down a lot, and emits exhaust fumes.

2) Speaker:

1-street	a policeman	driver	making an apology
2-clothes shop	a wife	her husband	asking for and giving opinion
3-in prison/ a prison cell (زنزانة)	a prisoner	his friend (another prisoner)	making a wish/ expressing regret

3) Choose:

1- collection	2- attachment	3- law	4- midday
5- routine	6- a custom	7- publisher	8- district
9- fiction	10- style	11- style	12- competes
13- developed	14- established	15- competition	16- concerned
17- power	18- fashionable	19- old-fashioned	20- as well as
21- competition	22- experiences	23- pioneers	24- at
25- established	26- working career	27- old-fashioned	28- districts
29- law	30- competition	31- publication	32- published
33-compete	34-attached	35-routine	36-in
37-old-fashioned	38-style	39-customs	40-longer

4) Find the mistakes:

1- fashioning.......fashionable.
2- collector.......collection.
3- bused......based
4- competence............competition.
5- fortnight.......midnight
6- post.......attachment.
7- concerning...........concerned
8- habits...customs
9- published...........made.
10- enforcement.............law.
11- place.......district.
12- system.....style.
13- boring...............usual
14- moneylender..............publisher.
15- disable.....disabled.

5) A) Translate into Arabic:

1. صحراوتنا إحدى ثرواتنا الرئيسية فلو أعطيناها الرعاية اللازمة لأمكننا زيادة دخلنا القومي وحل الكثير من مشاكلنا عن طريق زيادة رقعة الأرض الزراعية وإيجاد وظائف جديدة لشبابنا.
2. تعكس تصرفات الفرد ثقافة المجتمع الذي ينتمي إليه، وذلك ببساطة لأن البيئة التي ينشأ فيها الفرد تشكل شخصيته بدرجة كبيرة.

B) Translate into English:

1. Respecting customs and traditions is a moral obligation because they are part and parcel of our cultural heritage.
2. All the third world countries suffer from .....problems.
3. I advise you to care for your studies as education gives you the opportunity to be a successful person.
4. In football an efficient coach/ trainer leads his team to making unprecedented achievements.
5. There is a remarkable fall in the average/ rate of car stealing crimes in all the Egyptian cities.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- was built	2- was taken	3- began	4- has been
5- had already seen	6- have been made	7- has been offered	8- used to play
9- weren't allowed	10- were	11- were stolen	12- was doing
13- was being	14- were you doing	15- ——	16- have had
17- wrote	18- was changed	19- wrote	20- went
21- were introduced	22- is allowed	23- had seen	24- had been
25- were killed	26- had	27- had been taught	28- have been launched
29- hadn't been	30- was being explained	31- had taken	32- Did Ali use to

33- had	34- didn't use to	35- was delivered	36- used to buy
37- is being cooked	38- was being served	39- was thinking	40- doesn't write
41- before	42- had finished	43- used to read	44- was doing
45- had visited			

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- has…… **was** sent off
2- were…… improvements **have been** made.
3- exporting…… are **exported** to Europe.
4- interviewing…… was **being interviewed**.
5- is……… **has been** done?
6- locked……, I **was locked** outside …….
7- has……. has **been** solved.
8- has…….. He has **had** a camera …….
9- used…… **use** to live before ……?
10-was…… has **been** ill.
11-watched……….. **was watched**.
12-have…….**was**.
13-revised…..**were revising.**
14-was opening……..**was opened/opened.**
15-played…….**has played.**

Sample Test (4)

Situations:

1- As far as I'm concerned, Barcelona is the best team ever.
2- There used to be a small number of cars in Egypt in the past.
3- What do you think of satellite television?
4- I was watching the match.

Speakers:

1-**Place:** spare parts store
A: a customer
B: sales person
Function: making a request / asking for and giving reasons

2- **Place:** bookshop/bookstore
A: a customer
B: a sales person
Function: making a request/making apology

Choose the correct answer:

1- routine	2- believer	3- far	4- used to go
5- were cut	6- old-fashioned	7- used	8- custom
9- took	10- style	11- establishing	12- is still thought
13- were told	14- attachment	15- have taken	16- is being

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- half……………middle.
2- are…………have been.
3- laws………….. **law**.
4- had……………was.
5- experiments……….experiences.
6- types……….is typed.

Read then answer the questions:

1- It's a kind of insects.
2- When the butterfly emerges from the chrysalis, it pumps its wings to send blood through them so that it can fly.
3- Most butterflies only live a couple of weeks.
4- c) larva
5- d) a fortnight

Read then answer the questions:

1- Because they thought they looked horrible.
2- The plants could walk and run and even catch people and kill them.
3- They thought that the journalists had made up these stories about walking plants to sell a few more newspapers and make money.
4- b) a science fiction story
5- d) people

Translation:

كل ما يتعلمه الفرد من الكتب يكون له طابعاً نظرياً في شكل أفكار ومفاهيم فمن الضروري استخدامها (تفعيلها) في بيئة الواقع و تجريب المعرفة التي نتعلمها من الكتب.

1. Practsing sport is enjoyable/ fun; it also has a lot of health benefits.
2. Most famous literary works are translated into several languages so that people everywhere may enjoy reading them.

Unit Five

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- You shouldn't dump/throw litter on the floor.
2- We could provide the unemployed with loans to start their own businesses.
3- What should I do to lose weight?
4- Why don't you take it to a mechanic?

2) Speaker:

1- Electrical appliances maintenance centre.
A:technician.
B: customer.
Function: asking for and giving information.

2- **Place:** Hotel
A: a tourist
B: a receptionist
Function: making a request

3-**Place:** Police station
A: a citizen
B: a police officer
Function: giving information

3) A) Translate into Arabic:

1) كانت الحيوانات الضخمة التي تجوب العالم تهدد حياة الإنسان الأول. أما اليوم فلقد تحول/
الموقف، فالكثير من الحيوانات البرية يهددها الإنسان وأصبح بعضها على حافة الانقراض.

2) لقد أصبحت إدارة نفقات الحكومة بطريقة مناسبة شيئاً هاماً لجميع الدول. ويعتقد الاقتصاديو
أولويات الحكومة يجب أن تكون إرضاء حاجات الشعب الأساسية.

B) Translate into English:

1. Tourist attractions should be cared for so that our country becomes a favourite distention for tourists.
2. One advantage of reading world literature is that it lets us know about other peoples' cultures.
3. Traffic laws should be strictly applied in order to stop the bloodshed/bloodbath/ bleeding on the highways/motorways.
4. Training and qualifying the Egyptian workforce should be on top of the state's priorities.
5. The best novels of Agatha Christie have been published in more than a hundred countries and translated into over forty languages.

4) Choose:

1- suspect	2- amnesia	3- spy	4- excavations
5- shy	6- shy	7- poisonous	8- crime
9- transmit	10- suspected	11- poison	12- excavate
13- invaded	14- captured	15- mission	16- secret agents
17- transmitter	18- innocence	19- invasion	20- headquarters
21- secret agents	22- spy	23- suspect	24- innocent
25- transmitter	26- murderer	27- idea	28- criminal
29- shyness	30- murder	31- poison	32- excavation
33- amnesia	34- suspected	35- suspect	36- spy
37- identity	38- identify	39- headquarters	40- mousetrap

5) Find the mistakes:

1- victim............criminal.
2- murder..............murderer.
3- shy..................shyness.
4- say..................remember.
5- hurting.........killing.
6- criminal..................crime.
7- feeding...........catching and killing.
8- written.......translated.
9- writing........talking.
10- watched.........read.
11- present..............past.
12- die..............kill or harm.
13- transistor........transmitter.
14- headquarter............headquarters.
15- do.............don't.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- is said	2- fear	3- had been	4- was agreed
5- had had	6- She is said	7- have been arrested	8- stayed
9- be deceived	10- is suspected	11- is said	12- lost
13- has been reported	14- They are believed	15- found	16- is feared
17- is known	18- was arrested	19- has	20- It is

21- She is thought	22- killed	23- believe	24- was found
25- are based	26- captured	27- had begun	28- is predicted
29- have been made	30- is used	31- were	32-has
33-saw	34-being built	35-It	

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- when.......................if
2- says...........is said.
3- expects............is expected.
4- has...............was.
5- hunt.............are hunted.
6- wrote...........written.
7- has reported.........has been reported.
8- to hurt...........to have been hurt تجرّ/ to be hurt مجروح.
9- know..................are known.
10-lived...........have lived.
11-was based...............based
12-It now known..........It is now known.
13-told................said.
14-speaks.........are spoken.
15-is ....has been.

Sample Test (5)

Situations:

1- How can I improve my English?
What should I do to improve.....?
2- That's too bad. Never spy on others/// It's immoral to spy on others.
3- You should work out at least twice a week./// You should do exercise.
4- Why don't you go climbing with me? It's a lot of fun.

Speakers:

ace: scene of a crime.
a police officer/judge
a prisoner/ an accused man
nction: admission / giving orders

Place: a bank / a company/ an office
A: a thief
B: his fellow
Fun: giving instructions/expressing hope.

Choose the correct answer:

1- guilty	2- murder	3- at	4- shy
5- is reported	6- invaded	7- is hoped	8- leaders
9- agents	10- He is said	11- overlooking	12- innocent
13- know	14- suspect	15- was	16- have been chosen

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- agrees.....................is agreed.
2- Hernia.......Amnesia.
3- have translated...................have been translated.
4- credit.........................identity.
5- makes..............................is made.
6- was..............were.

Read then answer the questions:

1- Hemon.
2- Twenty years.
3- 480 feet.
4- b) Southern Egypt
5- a) more than

Read then answer the questions:

1- Because they do not wish one of the girls to die so that the other can live.
2- Only one will survive.
3- Because the parents objected to the operation.
4- a) joined
5- d) unless they have an operation

Translation:

1 تقوم الزراعة في مصر كليا على نهر النيل وذلك يرجع لعدم كفاية مياه الأمطار. ولهذا السبب تم بناء السد العالي بهدف استرجاع المياه اللازمة للري وتوليد الكهرباء.

1. Global warming constitutes a great threat to life on Earth.
2. Poverty is thought to be the cause of most diseases which the inhabitants of the third world suffer from.

Unit Six

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- Would you like me to help you?// Can I help you?
2- First, boil some water in the pot. Then, add a spoonful of tea, and some sugar and finally pour it in the cup.
3- I think it's nearly 84 metres tall.
4- You shouldn't do that, it's very dangerous.

2) Speaker:

1-tour company	tourist	receptionist/ booking clerk	asking about the price.
2-company/ bank/ manager's office	manager	an applicant	expressing happiness/ excitement.
3- electronics centre	salesperson	customer	making a request.

- من الأهمية بمكان أن تحافظ على تركيزك وأنت تستذكر دروسك. فمفتاح الإنجاز في أي مهنة هو القدرة على تكريس الانتباه كاملاً لمهمة واحدة.
- على الرغم من أن الغابات العتيقة هامة لبقائنا على قيد الحياة إلا أن الغابات القديمة تُدمر بمعدل مذهل. ويمكن إيقاف هذا الدمار من خلال من القواعد والقوانين (اللوائح) ومعاقبة المخالفين.

➢ How beautiful clean streets decorated by green trees are!
➢ Tourism is one of the most important pillars of national economy in our country.
➢ In your opinion, which is better/ cleverer at cooking, man or woman?
➢ By effort and sweat, one can achieve the ambitions one aspires to.
➢ Transnational terrorism constitutes a real threat to the security and stability of all peoples of the world/ world's peoples.

3) Choose:

1- take in	2- sap	3- toothpaste	4- bark
5- cardboard	6- height	7- remover	8- products
9- harden	10- rubber	11- branches	12- rings
13- instrument	14- bark	15- bark	16- extracted
17- calculate	18- roots	19- ring	20- roots
21- little	22- wider	23- width	24- leaves
25- rings	26- rings	27- extract	28- fruit
29- branches	30- rings	31- widen	32- strengthe
33- sharpen	34- lengthen	35- width	36- wide
37- drill into	38- narrower	39- cardboard	40- sap
41- connected	42- rubber	43- pen	44- chemical
45- Then			

4) Find the mistakes:

1- cells......rings
2- local..............global.
3- saps.....cells
4- piper............sap.
5- leaves.............bark.
6- thin................thick.
7- branches.............roots.
8- tubes............bark.
9- branches..................leaves.
10- short................shorten.
11- deep..................depth.
12- tall.......................tallest.
13- out.................in.
14- turpentine.................toothpaste.
15- production.................products.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- feel	2- will feel	3- go	4- will go
5- Will you	6- will be found	7- become	8- get
9- sleeps	10- eats	11- can find	12- should see
13- will be	14- will catch	15- would	16- I'll go
17- are going	18- wear	19- find	20- grow
21- is held	22- is heated	23- dies	24- don't
25-will pass	26-leave	27-heat	28-are
29-before	30-are	31-is destroyed	32-won't
33- won't fall	34-helps	35-will look	

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- will freeze ....freezes.
2- happens..........will happen.
3- won..........will win.
4- you'll mix............you mix.
5- got....................will get.
6- will........./......./
7- finish...........will finish.
8- boil.........boils.
9- catch............will catch.
10-break........will break.

Sample Test (6)

Situations:

1- What do you think of our English teacher?
2- You shouldn't eat too much fat. It's harmful to your health.
3- There are many places to visit in Egypt. You can go to the pyramids, Luxor temples or Sharm El-Sheikh.
4- They help the earth to breathe and protect us from global warming.

Speakers:

Place: a lift
A: a bellboy
B: a tourist
Function: making an apology / making a suggestion

Place: vet's
A: a vet
B: a farmer
Function: relieving worry.

Choose the correct answer:

1- narrow	2- tubes	3- are	4- roots
5- beats	6- shorten	7- leaves	8- don't
9- instrument	10- stiff	11- fuel	12- will do
13- breathe	14- better	15- are	16- cooled

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- are dying........... **die**.
2- leaves............rings.
3- distance..............length.
4- was watering.............watered.
5- were..........are.
6- will need.........needs.

Read then answer the questions:

1- The person who began the study of medicine and made it important.
2- To avoid his enemies.
3- One part of a bank – there may be many similar parts in different towns, cities or countries.
4- c) he taught pupils
5- a) stayed in a place for a long time.

Read then answer the questions:

1- In the past, he used to live in a huge house and used to be wealthy but now he lives in a small caravan where there is only second-hand furniture and he gets his clothes and other things from charity shops.
2- It refers to his money.
3- The rich should help the poor by providing them with money and all their needs.
4- d) only a little money.
5- c) he misses nothing.

Translation:

أ. هناك حوالي ألفان وخمسمائة نوع مختلف من النخيل. فهي تنتشر في جميع أنحاء العالم وتنتج التمور ذات المذاق اللذيذ. في مصر تنمو النخيل جيداً على طول ضفاف نهر النيل وأيضاً في الواحات.

1. Doctors advise us to have a lot of water and fresh juices in summer.
2. Scientists think that some trees may provide a cure for dangerous diseases such as cancer.

Unit Seven

1) Choose:

1- illuminate	2-Base	3-Cliff	4-Massiveness
5-Positioned	6-Positioned	7-An investment	8-Combination
9-Monuments	10-Carved	11-Illuminate	12-Invest
13-Length	14-Raised	15-Base	16-Diameter
17-Massive	18-Engineering	19-Engineered	20-Invests
21-Engineering	22-System	23-Commuter	24-On
25-Tunnel	26-Commuters	27-Massive	28-Commute
29-Costs	30-Take	31-Save	32-Lines
33-Tell	34-About	35-Opened	36-Tunneling
37-Massive	38-Carved	39-Monument	40-Used
41-Invasions	42-Remind	43-Unthinkable	44-Structure
45-Positioned	46-Monument	47-Base	48-keeps

2) Find the mistakes:

1- river.................tunnel.
2- tiny......................large/big.
3- size............diameter.
4- invest..........investment.
5- in.................out.
6- done..............carved.
7- work...................works.
8- rise.............raise.
9- lays..................rays.
10- tall............................height.
11- high......................height.
12- modern...........................ancient.
13- eliminate................illuminate.
14- they................there.
15- width..............wide//in width.

3) Situations:

1- It must have cost a lot of money.
2- What's your opinion of / What do you think of the Cairo Metro?
3- I don't agree with you . We can get a lot of information from them.// They are a good source of knowledge and entertainment.
4- You really must come to the dinner.

4) Speaker:

Train/ Metro station	A traveler/ commuter	his friend	Expressing regret/ annoyance.
Railway station	a booking clerk	a passenger	offering help.
Manager's office	Secretary	Manager	Giving instructions.

1)A) Translate into Arabic:

☺ استغرقت عملية انقاذ معابد أبو سمبل ثلاث سنوات وعمل فيها ثلاثة آلاف شخص. وتعد المعابد- التي تم إنقاذها ثم أعيد افتتاحها في سبتمبر 1968- مزيجاً مذهلاً للهندسة القديمة والحديثة.
☺ ينبغي أن نتحلى دائماً بالصدق/ نتحرى الصدق وألا نكذب أبداً. فالصدق يوطد العلاقات ويعمق التواصل والتفاهم بين الناس. وبالصدق تحظى بثقة واحترام الناس.

2) B) Translate into English:

☺ The state supports small investment projects so that it can limit the problem of unemployment among young people.
☺ Investment in education achieves/ yields good results even if it is after years.
☺ The Cairo underground has contributed greatly to reducing traffic jam/ congestion in Cairo streets.
☺ It is a good thing to donate blood and money to the poor and sick// poor and sick people.
☺ It is wise to make use of time properly and make as many achievements as possible.// to achieve whatever can be achieved.

Grammar

1- must have been	2- can't be	3- must be	4- can't be
5- can't have	6- must be	7- must have	8- might have
9- must have	10- must have	11- might have	12- must have been
13- might have	14- can't be	15- must have	16- must have
17- must have been	18- can't	19- might have	20- must have been
21- must be	22- have been	23- can't have	24- can't have seen
25- can't have	26- must	27-can't	28- has
29- must	30-can't	31- can't have	32- can't
33-have been driving	34- might have	35-might	

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- be................have been.
2- must...............can't.
3- can't..................must.
4- added..............have added.
5- said.............have said.
6- long..........................longest.
7- be.............have been.
8- can't have.........must have.
9- shocked..............been shocked.
10-would..............must.
11-be............have been.
12-mustn't............can't.
13-ring................rung.
14-can't..............must.
15-be.....................have.

Sample Test (7)

Situations:

1- He must have lost his balance.// He must be a naughty boy.// He must've broken a bone.
2- I think they are interesting.
3- I think you should work for charity.
4- I was revising my lessons.

Speakers:

Restaurant	Waiter	customer	Offering help.
in the street	a tourist	a passer-by	Offering help

Choose the correct answer:

1- diameter	2- illuminated	3- can't	4- cliff
5- must have been	6- cut	7- monuments	8- have had
9- can't	10- investment	11- base	12- must have
13- positioned	14- might have	15- must have	16- must

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- length...... long// in length.
2- went....... gone.
3- put...... made / drawn up.
4- rise...... ray.
5- be...... have.
6- can't.............. must .

Read then answer the questions:

1- They saw mountains covered with snow and a village, the village consisted of a large building with smaller houses around it.
2- When the sun went down.
3- Scientists believe that they had seen the mountains and village from another country, 800 kilometres to the north.
4- d) they were very surprised
5- c) they thought it was caused by the weather.

Read then answer the questions:

1- Moscow.
2- Because of the First World War.
3- To carry commuters to and from the outskirts of Paris.
4- d) 1900
5- c) people who regularly travel to work.

Translation:

1. إن الشمس – والتي هي عبارة عن مخزون ثابت للطاقة – هي مركز المجموعة الشمسية. فهي عبارة عن كرة دوارة ضخمة يبلغ قطرها حوالي مليون وأربعمائة ألف كيلو متراً وحجمها يبلغ مليون مرة كحجم الأرض.

1. The Giza Pyramids are the best proof/ evidence that the ancient Egyptians were expert/ experts architects// skillful in architecture.
2. Tourists like visiting historic places to know how man's life was like in th[e] past.

Unit Eight

Exercises

1) Choose:

1- colleague	2- recuperates	3- do and repeat	4- committing
5- recuperation	6- made	7- will	8- permanent
9- literature	10- blackmail	11- profession	12- made
13- biography	14- admission	15- respectable	16- respected
17- takes	18- recuperating	19- biographical	20- complained
21- admitted	22- respect	23- blackmailed	24- permanent
25- admit	26- admit	27- professionally	28- recuperating
29- appearance	30- knocked	31- biographical	32- nature
33- profession	34- doing	35- biography	36- profession
37- appearance	38- permanently	39- permanently	40- committed
41- colleagues	42- will	43- recuperation	44- blackmailing
45- personality	46- personality	47- appearance	48- conflict

2) Find the mistakes:

1- storey............biography.
2- enjoy.........prefer.
3- commute.........commit.
4- illegible.............illegal.
5- experiences...........experiments.
6- buyer...........seller.
7- admittance.............admission.
8- go......................going.
9- keep......................tell.
10- respective..................respected.
11- the............/...............
12- opening................knocking on.
13- cooperate............work.
14- job..............profession.
15- career............will.

3) Situations:

1- Why don't you go to the gym/ a sports club?
2- Let's play tennis.
3- I'm sorry, but I have a phobia of heights.
4- What about going to the cinema?

4) Speaker:

restaurant/cafeteria	customer	salesman	Making a request
clothes shop	customer	sales person	making a request
hospital	patient	surgeon	giving thanks

5) A) Translate into Arabic:

- الطمع جزء من الطبيعة البشرية. فدائماً ما يرغب الناس في اقتناء ما يزيد عن حاجتهم. فالكثير من الناس لهم رغبة مبالغ فيها للاستئثار بالطعام والثراء والسلطة لأنفسهم دون مراعاة/ غير آبهين باحتياجات الآخرين.
- إن المواطنين الصالحين هم أولئك الذين يكرسون أنفسهم وأوقاتهم وما لهم من أجل رفاهية ذويهم، ويكونون أيضاً على استعداد للتضحية بأنفسهم عندما يكون وطنهم في خطر.

B) Translate into English:

1. Fighting poverty is one of the greatest challenges that the country faces.
2. Egypt will conquer/ defeat/ win a victory over/ against the black terrorism, and the evil/ wicked people will pay a stiff price/ pay dear for the crimes they have committed.
3. We must respect an honest loyal person who does his work perfectly/ diligently.
4. There should be growing cooperation between Egypt and all the African nations.// It is necessary that there be growing...........
5. Conflict between good and evil will never come to an end as long as there is life on Earth.// There will always be conflict between.........

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- had spent	2- had been	3- hadn't been	4- that day was
5- that night	6- spoke	7- whether	8- will pay
9- had ever been	10- she was	11- said	12- whether
13-complained	14- it is	15- replied	16- told
17- asked	18- are visiting	19- had been	20- was sleeping
21-I live	22- would phone	23- asked	24-you will stay
25- is said	26-you bought	27- would win	28-told
29-asked	30-if I had		

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- had he.........he had.
2- would invite...........had invited.
3- can I...........................I can.
4- said.............asked.
5- has.....................had.
6- unless............if.
7- told..............said.
8- weather.........whether/ if.
9- did............./...................
10-(.) full stop................(?) question mark.

Sample Test (8)

Situations:

1- Let's go to the beach.
2- That's a good idea.
3- Do you have any plans for the weekend?
4- I'm really sorry, but I have to tell you that your son had a car accident.
- I regret to tell you that............................

Speakers:

1- **Place:** ship
A: ship captain
B: one of the crew
Function: making a suggestion

Place: the court
A: judge
B: witness
Function: giving an order

Choose the correct answer:

1- recuperate	2- biography	3- my name is	4- permanently
5- admit	6- I had been	7- will	8- appearance
9- asked	10- conflict	11- personality	12- had phoned
13- commit	14- if	15- colleagues	16- it is

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- has...... **had** ....
2- confession...... **profession**.
3- said................ **asked** ....
4- making............... was **doing** research into ....
5- did...... ....//..................
6- approve..................**prove**.

5-Read then answer the questions:

1- In the winter, they travel hundreds of kilometres to places with a warmer climate and more food.
2- They use them for navigation.
3- Blue whales have been known to travel up to 20,000 kilometres.
4- b) They are very long.
5- c) birds and animals.

6-Read then answer the questions:

1- Brazil.
2- In a thick jungle.
3- She comes to a small town.
4- b) Someone who does not die in an accident
5- c) a week

Translation:

أ هل سبق لك أن تبرعت بالدم أو المال من أجل المرضى الفقراء، وبخاصة أولئك الذين يعانون من أمراض قاتلة كالسرطان؟ إذا لم تفعل فلم لا تقم بذلك الآن؟ افعل شيئاً يجعلك تشعر بالفخر ويسعد يومك.

1. Human beings have been used to fighting for water resources since the beginning of life.
2. Egypt's history is full of stories about brave men who defended it and worked honestly/ diligently for it.

Unit Nine

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- You shouldn't look directly/ straight at the sun. It's harmful to your eyes.
2- Can you explain why floods occur so quickly?
3- Be careful! You mustn't get nearer.
4- I wonder why you left angrily.

2) Speaker:

bank	a clerk	Customer/ client	Making a request/ showing surprise
optics centre	customer	salesman	Making apology.
a forest	hunter	another hunter	Making a suggestion.

3) A) Translate into Arabic:

☺ يعتقد أن الاحتباس الحراري هو المسبب لتغير المناخ. ولا يملك البشر للبقاء على قيد الحياة سوى التكيف مع الأجواء المتطرفة خاصة حرارة الصيف التي لاتطاق وبرد الشتاء القارس.

☺ لا يموت كل من يصاب بالبرق. ومع ذلك فإن عدد الوفيات بسبب البرق سنوياً حوالي ألف شخص حول العالم. إن الأناس الذين يصابون من البرق يطرحون أرضاً والبعض يفقد الوعي.

B) Translate into English:

1. The Arab nation is in the worst time/ period in its history because of wars, conflicts and black terrorism.
2. We should invest in young people by education and good training and preparation/ qualification.
3. Natural disasters kill and make millions of people homeless, let alone/ not to mention/ as well as huge economic losses.
4. Trained technical workforce is the nucleus of the productive society we look forward to.
5. We all must participate in building the country/ our home so that Egypt may have a good/ prominent position among the world countries.

4) Choose:

1- extreme	2- rainfall	3- phenomenon	4- north
5- ball	6- occur	7- phenomenally	8- unusually
9- southerly	10- absorbs	11- on	12- lightning
13- absorbent	14- flooded	15- rainfall	16- eclipse
17- nature	18- occur	19- cause	20- eclipse
21- ultraviolet	22- sight	23- Geysers	24- Volcanoes
25- harmful	26- causes	27- straight	28- ultraviolet
29- absorb	30- waves	31- absorb	32- drought
33- volcanoes	34- sight	35- occurrence	36- phenomenon
37- power	38- occur	39- serious	40- volcanic
41- drought	42- occurrence	43- geyser	44- harm
45- harm	46- sighted	47- Really!	48- went
49- tides	50- do	51- northern	52- violent
53- droughts	54- rainfall	55- lightning	

5) Find the mistakes:

1- geysers.............. **rays**.
2- thunder.............. **light**.
3- some.............. **no**.
4- from.............. **that**.
5- rainwater.............. **floods**.
6- makers.............. **chasers**.
7- hearing.............. **sight**.
8- height.............. **distance**.
9- part.............. **place**.
10- occurrence .... **eclipse**.
11- harmful.............. **harm**.
12- moon.............. **sun**.
13- keeps.............. **gives**.
14- strong.............. **heavy**.
15- noise.............. **light**.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- would be	2- pretends	3- would have arrived	4- Would you
5- will go	6- erupt	7- were asked	8- hadn't rained
9- read	10- is	11- were	12- was
13- had entered	14- didn't give	15- look	16- would
17- buy	18- wouldn't have had	19- wouldn't we?	20- go
21- wouldn't have been	22- is stored	23- were	24- unless
25- went	26- won't be	27- drove	28- erupted
29- but	30- Unless	31- As	32- I'm
33- had been	34- comes	35- even if	36- can see
37- wouldn't	38- doesn't have	39- wouldn't have had to	40- can't be

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- didn't pay........ **hadn't paid**.
2- If I have.......................... **If I had**.
3- hadn't.......................... **didn't**.
4- aren't.......................... **weren't**.
5- was.......................... **had been**.
6- had.......................... **would have**.
7- won't.......... **wouldn't**.
8- will wear.......................... **wear**.
9- wins.............. **won**.
10- happened.................. **would have happened**.
11- love.................. **will love**.
12- takes.......................... **would take**.
13- don't.......................... **didn't**.
14- weren't.......................... **hadn't been**.
15- take.................. **took**.

Sample Test (9)

Situations:

1- I'm afraid. I have no money.
2- That's very dangerous, there's an electrical storm.
3- Can you explain why solar eclipses occur?
4- If I had worked hard, I would have done well in the exam.

Speakers:

Place: restaurant
A: client/customer
B: waiter
Function: making a complaint

Place: check in desk / airport
A: officer/ check in clerk
B: passenger
Function: making a request

Choose the correct answer:

1- sight	2- phenomenon	3- would it take?	4- ultraviolet
5- wouldn't have been	6- Absorbent	7- cause	8- Unless
9- geyser	10- occurred	11- was	12- forecast
13- If	14- southern	15- I'd buy	16- look

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- wind.................. **lightning**.
2- rock.................. **gases/gasses**.
3- be.................. **have been**.
4- were.................. **are**.
5- brighter.................. **darker**.
6- will.................. **would**.

Read then answer the questions:

1- She was the favourite wife of Emperor Shah Jahan.
2- 1655.
3- The Taj Mahal is built of white stone which is covered with beautiful designs. The highest part of the roof of the Taj Mahal is shaped like an onion. In front of the building is lake. At night ....
4- c) in memory of Shah Jahan's wife.
5- a) the water is like a mirror.

Read then answer the questions:

1- To look out for his enemies.
2- Because the map shows an island with buried treasure.
3- He hid the treasure.
4- b) a part of novel
5- c) the secret papers

Translation:

1. إن التلوث الحادث بسبب عوادم السيارات يمثل حوالي 60 بالمئة من إجمالي تلوث الغلاف الجوي والعديد من البلاد الآن تتخذ الإجراءات من أجل تقليله. ولكنه من الممكن أن تحل مشكلة التلوث هذه نفسها بمجرد أن تجف جميع آبار البترول.

1. Egypt is full of tourist attractions/ landmarks and rare monuments that impress tourists.
2. People in Egypt and in many world countries suffer from a sharp rise in temperatures

Review (C)

1) Situations:

1- He must be booking a ticket to travel.
2- What about a picnic at the International Park?
3- Could you explain how floods can be controlled?
4- He must have passed.

2) Speakers:

classroom	Student	Teacher	Making apology
Florist's	customer	florist	making a request
Tour company/travel agency	Customer/ client	Booking clerk	Making a request

3) Translation:

☺ من المهم لاقتصادنا القومي أن تتزايد أعداد السياح الذين يأتون إلى مصر. وليحدث ذلك نحتاج إلى إنشاء مناطق جذب سياحي جديدة وتوفير وسائل ترفيه أكثر من الموجودة بكثير.

☺ سيتم استصلاح مساحات شاسعة من الصحراء في مصر على مدار السنوات القليلة القادمة. وسيوفر ذلك بلا شك المزيد من الأرض الصالحة للزراعة مما يعني بدوره انتاج المزيد من الطعام لمواكبة الزيادة المستمرة في السكان.

> *The challenges that our country faces are tough/ huge and requires more efforts/ endeavors.*

> *Why don't you spend a little time reading? Reading illuminates the mind and enriches the ~~k~~nowledge.*

> *We should be proud of/ should take pride in every youth who takes part in social work and relieves the pain of citizens/ people's pain.*

> *We hope that Egypt can achieve self-sufficiency in wheat production soon/ in the near future.*

> The number of terrorism victims is increasing day by day.

4) Choose:

1- open	2- have started	3- lifting	4- will
5- knock	6- have been dreaming	7- floods	8- permanently
9- needed	10- occur	11- think of	12- caught
13- cause	14- beneath	15- level	16- did
17- height	18- it was	19- in	20- raised
21- hadn't been	22- get	23- more	24- phenomena
25- lakes	26- causing	27- running	28- unless
29- was finished	30- benefit	31- illuminated	32- cut into
33-common	34-must	35- can't	36-must
37-appearance	38- asked	39-admitted	40-said
41- take	42- wow	43- warm	44- place
45- strong	46- explain	47- chasing	48- occur

5) Find the mistake and correct it:

1- gases: **rays**
2- profession: **life**
3- although: **so that**
4- respecting: **respectable**
5- eliminates: **illuminates**
6- admittance: **admission**
7- to: **by**
8- phenomena: **phenomenon**
9- greenmail: **blackmail**
10- doesn't: **didn't**
11- big: **high**
12- colours: **rays**
13- long: **far**
14- erupts: **floods**
15- northern: **northerly**
16- isn't: **weren't**
17- looking: **knocking**
18- amazes: **amazing**
19- considers: **is considered**
20- must: **can't**
21- on: **in**
22- said: **asked.**
23- understanding: **understand**
24- football: **a football.**
25- distance: **speed.**

Unit Ten

Exercises

Choose:

1- result	2- invisible	3- Diabetes	4- gained
5- achieved	6- regularly	7- amount	8- wishes
9- specialist	10- achievement	11- ambition	12- diabetic
13- gradually	14- regularly	15- regularly	16-invisible
17- theory	18- do want	19- process	20- results
21- achieved	22- achievement	23- research	24- cure
25- scientist	26- diabetes	27- cures	28- theoretically
29- diabetes	30- theories	31- gradual	32- result
33- achieve	34- invisible	35- specialize	36- released
37- result	38- cured	39- theory	40- specialise
41- cancer	42- released	43- amount	44- gradually
45- as	46- diabetic	47- gain	48- gain

1) Find the mistakes:

1- heard.............seen.
2- operation................process.
3- start.............result.
4- achieved.............gained.
5- succeed..............achieve.
6- gradual...................gradually.
7- water..................sugar.
8- day's...........days'.
9- by............in.
10- search...........research.
11- number..................amount.
12- to............in.
13- made...........done.
14- regular.................regularly.
15- factory.................leave.

2) Situations:

1- I wish I had taken part in the race.
2- You might have forgotten it somewhere.
3- I wish chemistry were a bit easier.
4- I hope you will get that job. (you do well)

3) Speaker:

Laboratory	Professor/ scientist/ researcher	Research assistant	Making a suggestion/ giving instructions.
hospital	a nurse	a surgeon	giving instructions /making deduction/guess
carpenter's	a customer	a carpenter	asking for information

4) A) Translate into Arabic:

- يقال إن العلماء الآن يطورون سيارة بلا قائد قيادتها وتوجيهها ذاتي، وستعتمد هذه السيارة الأوتوماتيكية على أجهزة استشعار / إحساس ترى وتسمع المركبات الأخرى ومن ثم تستجيب.
- لقد استخدمت الأعشاب على مر القرون لعلاج كل شيء بداية من الحزن مروراً بضغط الدم وحتى السرطان، ولكن الأطباء لم يدركوا أهمية الأعشاب في علاج مجموعة متنوعة من الأمراض إلا حديثاً.

B) Translate into English:

1. It has been scientifically proved/ proven that sport makes the mind clear and provides the body immunity against diseases.
2. My father decided to give up smoking after he himself realised its destructive effects on health.
3. Cancer is a fatal/ terminal disease, but it's not impossible to be treated.
4. We owe much to scientists for their great contributions to serve humanity.
5. The best thing man can leave after his death is science/ knowledge that people can benefit from.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- had done	2- were	3- had worked	4- owned
5- could go	6- he'd accepted	7- could speak	8- were
9- would be	10- had bought	11- hadn't spent	12- hadn't borrowed
13- hadn't fallen	14- regret	15- had told	16- could achieve
17- had gone	18-was going to do	19- had	20- was not
21- lived	22- had let	23- hadn't sold	24- weren't
25- could be	26- had brought	27- I didn't	28- hadn't been

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- I wish you **had** come ....
2- He wishes he **could** come to ....
3- He regrets **spending** so much money ....
4- I wish I **hadn't** lent ....
5- She wishes she **had remembered** to phone her ....
6- .... If only I **were** not so busy.
7- .... I wish I had **slept** more ....
8- .... the school holidays **were** longer.
9- If only I **hadn't** forgotten ....
10- She wishes she **had listened** to her father's ....
11- .... I wish my flight **hadn't been** cancelled.
12- I wish I **hadn't** had to attend ....
13- .... **If** only I didn't smoke.
14- I wish I **had** never known him ....
15- I wish I **had had** a computer ....

Sample Test (10)

Situations:

1- I wish I hadn't quarreled with my brother.
2- What's the matter? / Why are you looking worried?
3- I hope the weather will be fine tomorrow.
4- I regret not revising for the exam.

Speakers:

1- **Place:** watch maker's
A: a technician
B: a client /customer
Function: making an inquiry

2- **Place:** stadium
A: a football fan
B: a booking clerk
Function: making a request/give an apology

Choose the correct answer:

1- achievement	2- result	3- knew	4- amount
5- hadn't spent	6- gain	7- arranging	8- theories
9- process	10- could play	11- specialize	12- invisible visible
13- were	14- research	15- had waited	16- energy

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- I wish I **hadn't** said ....
2- ...., it happens **slowly**, over a long time.
3- My sister wishes she **had worked** harder ....
4- My uncle has **been** diabetic / has had **diabetes** ....
5- .... cannot know about **everything**
6- ...., you **can waste** a huge amount ....

Read then answer the questions:

1- Skin blemishes can be removed by means of lasers.
2- Because nobody quite knew what to do with the laser.
3- It can be used in tasks like destroying a single cell of living tissue. This means that it has great potential, in the treatment of cancer.
4- a) part of the eye
5- b) A surgical knife is able to make bloodless incisions

Read then answer the questions:

1- He said that someone might be spying on the station.
2- Three people.
3- When the balloon landed near an airfield. The police were called in, but they couldn't arrest anyone, for the basket contained Two Members of Parliament and the Commanding Officer of the station! As the Commanding Officer explained later, one half of the ....
4- c) see
5- a) No one was

Translation:

1. لا يقنع الناس أبداً بما لديهم، وبسبب عدم الرضا هذا، نسمع تكراراً كلمات مثل أتمنى وأحلم، وهذا يخلق طموحات الناس ويساهم في عملية تطويرهم لأنفسهم.

1. Scientists spend their whole time researching and experimenting to provide all that is new to serve humanity.
2. Be ambitious as the one who fears climbing mountains lives forever between pits.

Unit Eleven

Exercises

1) Choose:

1- accusation	2- envious	3- recognition	4- envy
5- to	6- objection	7- financial	8- fiancée
9- life	10- accusers	11- finances	12- revenge
13- argument	14- treason	15- victims	16- lectures
17- punishment	18- revenge	19- care of	20- finances
21- assistants	22- servant	23- recognition	24- accusation
25- objected	26- of	27- accusations	28- recognise
29- to	30- go	31- sent	32- finances
33- historically	34- envious	35- enviable	36- playwright
37- imprisonment	38- careful with	39- envy	40- victims
41- lecturer	42- history	43- to	44- treason
45- accusers	46- enviable	47- recognisable	48- historical
49- finances	50- assist	51- history	52- of
53- object	54- innocent	55- appreciate	

2) Find the mistakes:

1- finances: **financial**
2- of....from
3- economies.....finances
4- imprison....imprisonment
5- enviable....envious
6- accuser......accused.
7- assistance.....assistant.
8- realise...........recognise
9- accusers.........accusations.
10- agrreeing.................agreement.
11- to.....for.
12- playwrites.......playwrights.
13- lecture...................lecturer.
14- finance......fiancée
15- with...........to

3) Situations:

1- Would you like me to help you cross the road?
2- Would you like to borrow it for some time?
3- That's very kind of you.
4- That's because I have been working hard over the past few days.// I haven't slept well last night.

4) Speaker:

butcher's	butcher	customer	making a request
wedding hall	an accused man/ the groom	a policeman	asking for reason
prison/jail/ cell	a prisoner	his fellow/ another prisoner	making a suggestion

5) A) Translate into Arabic:

☺ كان للكثير من الناس اعتراض على غزو الفضاء عندما بدأ منذ سنوات طويلة. ومن الواضح الآن أن استكشاف الفضاء قد جلب لنا الكثير من المنافع وأحدث في حياتنا تغيراً حقيقياً.

☺ الحاجة لأصدقاء هي جزء من الطبيعة البشرية ولكن خيانة الصديق فعل سوء. فمن يكره خيانة الآخرين ينبغي عليه ألا يخون أبداً. فالصدق أساس أي علاقة ناجحة.

B) Translate into English:

1. Egypt is having/ waging/ launching/ fighting a fierce war against terrorism to defend the home/ national territory.
2. Those who betray their country do not deserve life/ to be alive, and anyone that dies for their country deserve to be honoured.
3. What do you think of a person that feels happy whenever his country is harmed? Does he deserve to be Egyptian?
4. Do not be taken in by appearance for one's behaviour reflects/ reveals one's character/ personality.
5. Whoever seeks to/ Those who seek to destroy their countries should never claim to be patriotic.

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1- had been running	2- had eaten	3- set	4- had forgotten
5- had stolen	6- had been doing	7- had been lost	8- had walked
9- had become	10- had been writing	11- had spent	12- is
13- had been talking	14- have been working	15- had been working	16- had walked
17- meeting	18- had been locked	19- had been cycling	20- had done
21- had been sailing	22- had paid	23- had been	24- had slept
25- rammed	26- had been	27- had been raining	28- arrested
29- discovered	30- had written	31- had learnt	32- had already left
33- had dreamed	34- haven't been	35- had lived	36- had drunk
37- had been watering	38- had been driving	39- had been walking	40-had been having

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- have: **had**
2- had phoned.....phoned
3- was doing........had done
4- had.....................were
5- travelling.................travelled
6- hadn't.............didn't
7- was writing..............wrote
8- had repairing....................had been repairing.
9- been..../...................
10- had raining............had been raining.

Sample Test (11)

Situations:

1- I'd really appreciate that. Thanks.
2- That's very kind of you. I can do it myself.
3- Shall I make a cup of tea for you?
4- What about going to the cinema?

Speakers:

Street	a passerby	another passerby	giving a warning
Publishing house	novelist/writer	publisher	making a promise

Choose the correct answer:

1- had been beaten	2- objected	3- envious	4- had been
5- victims	6- assistants	7- had gone	8- treason
9- accusation	10- had been	11- recognize	12- objection
13- had been looking	14- historical	15- had worked	16- imprisonment

Find the mistake and correct it:

1- was............**had**
2- envious: **enviable**
3- had painted: **had been painted**
4- punishment: **imprisonment**
5- am.....**had been**
6- passengers...........**victims**

Read then answer the questions:

1- He thought he was busy trying to rob the house.
2- He said that he forgot his keys.
3- When his wife woke up and opened the window.
4- b) man 5-c) making fun

Read then answer the questions:

1- Because the assistant told her that the dress was sold.
2- She made him bring almost everything in the window before finally buying the dress she had first asked for.
3- No, he wasn't because she was able to buy the same dress the next day.
4- c) trying to find 5-d) so interested

Translation:

1. لم يكن من المعقول أن تترشح المرأة لمنصب الرئيس. فهذا واقع حتى في المجتمعات المتقدمة للغاية. فلقد بدا ولن يكون مستحيلاً أن تحصل المرأة على حق التصويت. كفاح النساء للوصول للمساواة الكاملة مع الرجال لن ينتهي

1. When someone suffers from some crisis, they always look forward to any help from relatives and close friends.

2. The progress movement that Egypt is witnessing will make it an effective power in the near future/ soon.

Unit Twelve

1) 1-Vocabulary choice:

1-[illegible]	9-celebrated	17-evolved	25-stand	33-various	41-distinctive
2-responsible	10-celebrity	18- marks	26-position	34-various	42-to
3-distinctive	11-irresponsible	19-festivals	27-position	35-celebrity	43-evolution
4-folk	12-celebrated	20-sculptures	28-celebrating	36-drumsticks	44-distinction
5-landmarks	13-fireworks	21-celebrate	29-celebrated	37-fireworks	45-events
6- fan	14-celebrations	22-harvest	30-drums	38-events	------
7-responsibility	15-events	23-dislike	31-land marks	39-variety	------
8-celebrated	16-celebration	24-procession	32-individual	40-variety	------

2) 2-Find the mistake:

1-celebrity >>>	Celebration	9-evolve >>>	Evolution
2-occurrence >>>	Event	10-celebrity >>>	Celebrated
3-unresponsible >>>	Irresponsible	11-vary >>>	Variety
4-celebration >>>	Celebrity	12-objects >>>	Likes, loves, adores
5-landslide >>>	Land mark	13-musical >>>	Drummer
6-destinction >>>	Distinctive	14-celebrated >>>	Responsible
7-varieties >>>	Various	15-variety >>>	varies
8-loud >>>	Folk	------------	

3) Situations:

1- You mustn't play with fireworks. They are very dangerous.
2- I'm crazy about it.
3- Do you like pop music?
4- I don't like it. It's a very dangerous sport.

4) Speaker:

TV studio	presenter	an actor	giving thanks
stable	horseman	tourist	offering help
museum	tourist - visitor	guard	showing surprise / giving instructions

❖ يجب ألا يكون هناك صراع أبدا بين أبناء أمة واحدة لأن مصيرهم واحد بلا ريب. فلا يستحق الأمر أن تضحي بمستقبلك من أجل تفكير هدام مدمر لصالح آخرين على حسابك.

❖ هناك عناصر متنوعة في حضارة كل دولة كالموسيقى والأغاني الشعبية والرقص الشعبي والدراما والمهرجانات. فمثل هذه الأنشطة والأحداث تملأ الحياة اليومية للناس وتجعل الحضارة فريدة ونابضة بالحيوية.

1. Every student that works hard joins the best universities.
2. The country/ state gives due care to developing poorer neighbourhoods/districts and slums.
3. Thanks to the loyal people in Egypt, the 2015's summer did not witness any power cuts/ electricity blackout, and this is.
4. The values, customs and traditions in which we were brought up are a part of the nation's heritage and we must protect them from extinction.
5. If there are many evil people, there are many more good ones.

Grammar

1-to drive	9-to bring	17-to phone	25-going	33-to take
2-saying	10-to buy	18-sending	26-sleeping	34-to phone
3-to win	11-to answer	19-calling	27-going	35-we go
4-to turn	12-eating	20-to meet	28-doing	36-to build
5-doing	13-being	21-to play	29-to come	37-to tell
6-to buy	14-to invite	22-using	30-eating	38-going
7-meeting	15-they wanted	23-locking	31-speaking	------
8-looking	16-playing	24-to pass	32-went	------

B-find the mistake:

1-waiting >>>	To wait	9-to cutting >>>	Cutting
2-to be >>>	Being	10-to running >>>	Running
3-avoid >>>	Stop	11-to >>>	------
4-living >>>	To live	12-posting >>>	Post
5-will be >>>	To be	13-swimming >>>	Swim
6-hearing >>>	To hear	14-to >>>	------
7-do >>>	Doing	15-going >>>	To go
8-to telling >>>	telling	------------	

Sample Test (12)

1- I'm going to the beach next weekend.
2- I really regret not offering to help my friend/ I wish I had offered........
3- I don't like you making fun of people.
4- I'm very sorry. I had to study for an important exam.

Speakers:

staff room	student	teacher	offering help/ making a request
library	student	librarian	making a request

Choose the correct answer:

1-feared	5-festivals	9-to bring	13-responsibility
2-position	6-driving	1-firework	14-singing
3-to have	7-celebrate	11-varies	15-going
4-had been playing	8-with	12-playing	16-evolved

-Find the mistake:

1-to helping >>>	To help	4-musical >>>	Folk
2-made >>>	Marked	5-to >>>	--------
3-winning >>>	win	6-drummer >>>	Drumstick

Read then answer the questions:

1- Temperature inversions. / The affluence of the population means that there is an extremely high density of traffic in the basin, producing enormous quantities of toxic fumes and pollutants. / The effect of ultraviolet light on the carbon monoxide, nitrogen oxides and hydrocarbons emitted by motor cars is to cause a number of complex chain reactions resulting in the presence of dangerous secondary pollutants such as ozone, aldehydes and ketones.

2- On one side by the Pacific Ocean.

3- They should try to decrease the number of cars.

4- d) area of land 5-b) poisonous

Read then answer the questions:

1- Because it is said that if anyone touches the tree, he will have bad luck; if he picks a leaf, he will die.

2- Because the tree is a useful source of income and at the same time it is cursed.

3- No, it wasn't.

4- a) good luck 5-a) Visitors to Frinley have an idea the tree is cursed.

١. بفضل التقدم مؤخراً في علوم الطب فالأمراض التي كانت غير قابلة للعلاج أصبح من الممكن علاجها. فقد قلت نسبة الوفيات بين كبار السن. وإنها حقيقة غير قابلة للنقاش أن عدد الناس الذين يتجاوز عمرهم المائة قد ازداد.

1. *To this day/ Till now/ So far scientists have not been able to find or develop an effective cure for colds.*
2. *Thanks to Ebn Al-Nafees, who is a great Arab scientist, the blood circulation was discovered.*

Review D.

1-Cancer	11-To do	21-Responsible	31-Less	41-Of
2-Experiments	12-Kept	22-Procession	32-Limited	42-I'd worked
3-Cure	13-Was	23-Irresponsible	33-Some	43-Profession
4-Achievement	14-Objection	24-Invisible	34-Studying	44-Knew
5-In	15-Revenge	25-Ambition	35-Work	45-Were
6-Get	16-Recognition	26-Envy	36-Started	46-Had travelled
7-Invisible	17-Folk	27-Recognize	37-Taught	47-Write down
8-Be	18-Recognize	28-Had eaten	38-Nothing	48-Had learnt
9-Finances	19-Celebration	29-Complaining	39-Since	49-Arriving
10-Was offered	20-carved	30-Envious	40-Not	50-singing

Find the mistake:

1-by >>>	of	16-release >>>	Explode
2-felt >>>	Feeling	17-responsible >>>	Responsibility
3-stronger >>	Strengthen	18-treasury >>>	Treason
4-by >>>	in	19-have >>>	Were
5-goes >>>	Go	20-has >>>	Had
6-haven't >>	Hadn't	21-chronic >>>	Diabetic
7-send >>>	take	22-had she >>	She had
8-regret >>>	Admit	23-for >>>	To
9-wins >>>	Had won	24-playing >>>	To play
10-stop >>>	Would stop	25-expecting>>	Expected
11-much >>>	Many	26-regular >>>	Regularly
12-equipment >>>	----------	27-seventy >>>	Seventies
13-varieties >>>	Various	28-air >>>	Water
14-spend a day >>	Spend the day	29-expect >>>	Are expected
15-drummer >>>	Drum	30-paid >>>	Had paid

Situations:

1- I wish you speedy recovery.
2- I wish I hadn't lied to my father.
3- Let me help you, mum.
4- No. I can't stand diving. It is risky.

Dentist's	dentist	patient	Giving instructions.
plane	passenger	hostess	Making an inquiry/ giving thanks.
Jeweler's	jeweler	customer	Making a request

❖ زراعة النباتات دون تربة تساعد على زيادة انتاج الطعام لذا فهي تعد حلاً جيداً لمشكلة نقص الغذاء في مناطق كثيرة حول العالم

❖ بالرغم من أهمية الأشجار لبقائنا، يتم تدمير الغابات بمعدل لا يصدق. وإذا لم يتخذ إجراء بشأن هذا التدمير فسيكون الوجود البشري الراهن في خطر كبير.

1- We should treat us respectfully/ respect each other even if we have different points of view.
2- Do not regret something good you did. Look for good in yourself, you will find out there is plenty.
3- The issues of the age are so many and so complicated, and they can only be tackled through serious cooperation between all world countries.
4- Different cultures affect each other through travels and modern technology.
5- The true friend is the one that lends you a hand in time of trouble.
- **A friend in need is the friend indeed.**

Unit Thirteen
Exercises

1) Vocabulary choice:

1-degree	13-impressive	25-solo	37-effectiveness	49-degree certificate
2-personality	14-personally	26-effective	38-licensed	50-encouraging
3-inspector	15-licence	27-encouraged	39-suitability	51-licensed
4-impressive	16-role	28-positive	40-degree	52-solo
5-encouraging	17-solo	29-taught	41-position	53-practice
6-positively	18-effective	30-role	42-licence	54-awarded
7-charge	19-affective	31-inspector	43-encouraging	55-advice
8-arguing	20-personal	32-solo	44-nursing	56-argued
9-argue	21-missed	33-role	45-qualifications	——
10-personal	22-nursing	34-positively	46-remembered	——
11-encouragement	23-encouraged	35-encouragement	47-impressive	——
12-flight	24-solo	36-suitable	48-charge	——

2) Find the mistake:

1-encourage >>	Encouragement	9-examine >>>	Look
2-made >>>	Broke/ beat	10-private >>>	Solo
3-charging >>>	Charge	11-impressing >>>	Impressive
4-card >>>	Licence	12-nurse >>>	Nursing
5-grade >>>	Degree	13-solo >>>	a pilot
6-result >>>	Reason	14-solo >>>	Positively
7-how >>>	What	15-job >>>	profession
8-flying >>>	Flight	——	

3) Situations:

1- I'd like to study medicine so that I can relieve people's pain.
2- Why were you absent yesterday?
3- As well as being conscientious, he is helpful and knowledgable.
4- Oh! I'm awfully sorry.

4) Speaker:

stadium	referee	team captain	making an objection
Train/bus	passenger	another passenger	making a request
School	a teacher	worker	offering help/ giving thanks

5) A) Translate into Arabic:

يحب الناس المرح/الهزل لذا يميلون لمشاهدة الأفلام والمسرحيات الكوميدية التي تضحكهم. فالضحك له تأثير إيجابي على الصحة حيث يساعد على تخفيف الآلام والمعاناة ولو لمدة قصيرة.

يمكن أن يفقدك القلق والتوتر تركيزك فيما تؤديه من مهام. التنفس بعمق أو أخذ قسط قليل من الراحة يمكن أن تساعدك على التعامل مع تلك المشاعر البغيضة والعودة لأداء عملك على خير وجه.

B) Translate into English:

1. It's sad/ regrettable to see Arab countries collapse one after the other.
2. Terrorism crimes are the first headline news in newspapers because they take/destroy the lives of innocent people.
3. Practising sport has a positive effect on health and physical fitness.
4. Development is a characteristic of life, and speed is the characteristic of the age we live in.
5. In our age, the woman works side by side with men and shares the responsibility with him in everything.

A-Grammar choice:

1-From whom	8-when	15-when	22-who	29-which	36-which	43-in which
2-In which	9-with which	16-which	23-where	30-whose	37-on which	44-which is where
3-by which	10-which	17-for which	24-which	31-which	38-whose	45-house built
4-whom I will	11-on whom	18-suggested	25-to which	32-where	39-who	——
5-I sent it	12-that	19-which	26-where	33-at which	40-the	——
6-which	13-where	20-after which	27-who	34-whose	41-where	——
7-which	14-in when	21-whose	28-whose	35-for which	42-which	——

B-Find the mistake:

1-who >>>	Which	9-who >>>	Which
2-when >>>	Where	10-punished boy >>>	Boy punished
3-which >>>	whose	11-where >>>	Which
4-that >>>	Who	12-where >>>	Whose
5-where >>>	Who's	13-who >>>	Which
6-what >>>	Which	14-it >>>	——
7-which >>>	Whose	15-whose >>>	where
8-that >>>	whom	——	

Sample Test (13)

1) Situations:

1- I'd like to complain about these boys. Firstly, because they bully me. Secondly, because they keep talking during the lesson.
2- I wish I hadn't fought with my friend.// I really regret fighting……
3- Well, I think it wasn't that difficult.

2) Speaker:

1- **Place:** taxi/bus
A: passenger
B: taxi/bus driver
Function: making an apology

Place: clinic / hospital
A: nurse
B: patient
Function: making a request

3) Choice:

1-argue	5-suitable	9-effective	13-charge of
2-that	6-what	10-whose	14-which
3-in which	7-encourage	11-degree	15-sold
4-role	8-who	12-in which	16-who

4) Find the mistake:

1-suiting >>>	Suitable	4-that >>>	Whose
2-where >>>	Which	5-permission >>>	licence
3-nurse >>>	Nursing	6-when >>>	where

5) Read then answer the questions:

1- Replacing a damaged organ with a working one.
2- He performed the first human heart transplant, after at least twenty trials on dogs.
3- Then: refers to the first successful heart transplant.
4- d) almost all
5- a) four

6) Read then answer the questions:

1- Three times.
2- When the examiner tapped loudly, it took the driver a long time to react.
3- He wanted to make sure of the reaction of Mr Eames.
4- c) No one was really killed
5- d) sad

Translation:

قد اخترعت العجلة في الألفية الرابعة بواسطة السومريين، والتي هي جزء من العراق الآن. فمثل هذا الاختراع والذي يمكن أن تعتبره بسيط مكّن الناس من السفر لمسافات طويلة ليس فقط لتجارة البضائع ولكن الأفكار أيضاً

1. The more the population is, the more demand/need to produce more food which satisfies their needs.
2. The last book I read was about famous people in different fields around the world.

Unit Fourteen

Exercises

1) Situations:

1- Be careful! You could drown.
2- Don't worry mum, it will be OK.
3- Well, that's because I believe one should plan and think well before doing or saying anything.
4- Watch out! A car is coming fast.

2) Speaker:

street	Driving instructor	Trainee driver	Giving instructions.
TV studio	reporter - interviewer	guest	Giving advice/ giving thanks.
Graveyard/ cemetery مدافن	undertaker حانوتي	an assistant/ an apprentice.	Expressing fear/ giving instructions.

3) A) Translate into Arabic:

- يعتبر الناس مرحلة الشباب هي ربيع العمر حيث اللهو واللعب والاستمتاع بكل متع الحياة. ومع ذلك فهناك رجال ونساء في السبعينيات من عمرهم وينعمون بحياة ملؤها المغامرة.
- يختلف الشخص المحب لحياة المنزل عن ذلك الذي يهوى الحياة الخارجية. فمثل هذا النوع الأول يسعد برفقته لنفسه. وعلى النقيض نرى محب الحياة الخارجية يفضل الاختلاط بالناس والاستمتاع برفقتهم.

4) B) Translate into English:

1. So busy our lives that it is difficult to visit relatives and friends regularly.
2. It's wise when you make a decisive decision to examine its consequences carefully beforehand.
3. The new Suez Canal is a dream that has come true thanks to the sincere people of the Egyptians.
4. Very high temperatures lead to the death of many people around the world. Many people all over the world die because of extreme heat.
5. Both the young and the old are keen to enjoy the pleasures/ amenities of life, everyone in their own ways.

5) Vocabulary choice:

1-bully	9-get on	17-convention	25-adventurous	33-regard	41-leads
2-regard	10-gets bored	18-interesting	26-adventurous	34-excitement	42-spontaneity
3-spontaneous	11-bullies	19-bullying	27-exciting	35-influence	43-adventure
4-excitement	12-spontaneous	20-spontaneous	28-adventure	36-lifestyle	44-find
5-banking	13-funeral	21-conventional	29-conventional	37-amazing	45-convention
6-influential	14-boring	22-unconventional	30-lifestyle	38-excitement	46-interested
7-tiring	15-influence	23-conventional	31-bully	39-influential	47-relaxed
8-storytellers	16-influenced you	24 spontaneously	32-babker	40-excited	48-bullies

6) Find the mistake:

1-like >>>	as	9-a different >>>	The same
2-by >>>	in	10-give >>>	find
3-dresses >>>	lives their life	11-excites >>>	excitement
4-wedding >>>	funeral	12-journey >>>	destination
5-lose >>>	miss	13-feeling >>>	influence
6-reason >>>	lead	14-solo >>>	alone
7-customer >>>	banker	15-say >>>	tell
8-amazement >>	amazing	———	

7) Grammar choice:

1-But	10-why	19-Seeing	28-Although	37-After
2-While	11-Despite	20-On	29-Because	38-Because
3-Despite not	12-While being	21-Despite	30-Why	39-So
4-Because	13-Although	22-Before	31-When	40-On
5-On	14-Becoming	23-Because	32-Whatever	41-But
6-Repaired	15-While	24-Because of	33-Being	42-Despite
7-Despite	16-Despite	25-So	34-So	43-Although
8-Whatever	17-Although	26-so	35-Although	44-On seeing
9-But	18-while	27-Although	36-while	45-After

8) Find the mistake:

1-because >>>	So	9-So >>>	Although
2-despite>>>	But	10-However>>	When
3-In >>>	On	11-On >>>	Despite
4-Although >>	After	12-While >>>	Before
5-Is >>>	Being	13-While >>>	Although
6-So >>>	Despite	14-Despite >>>	Before
7-Although >>	While	15-While >>>	After
8-despite >>>	However/ but	———	

Sample Test (14)

1) Situations:

1- Mind (that) you don't get up late.
2- I have been going on a diet for two months.
3- Be careful, Mum. Don't burn yourself. The pot is too hot.
4- It's OK, I've seen it. // Oh! Thanks.

2) Speaker:

forest	a hunter	his fellow	Making prediction
school	headmaster	student	giving an order/ making a complaint

Choice:

1-Bullied	5-The reason	9-Spontaneous	13-on
2-Influence	6-Funeral	10-Convention	14-But
3-Despite	7-Adventure	11-Although	15-Regard
4-Adventurous	8-Because	12-Influential	16-So

Find the mistake:

1-spice >>>	Spite	4-Fun >>>	Lifestyle
2-adventure >>>	Adventurous	5-To >>>	Despite
3-Although >>>	However, but	6-Amazement >>>	Amazed

Read then answer the questions:

1- In the main square of the city of Siena.
2- It lasts around 90 seconds.
3- The flag of their district.
4- b) twice
5- b) each district

Read then answer the questions:

1- The role the scientist plays.
2- Scientists can help farmers to produce good quality food for the world's growing population. They can also develop new crops which do not suffer from diseases.
3- Scientists are doing research into treatments for serious illnesses.
4- c) more efficient cars
5- d) the problems

Translation:

مهما بلغت بنا الضغوط اليومية ينبغي ألا تفقد علينا الاستمتاع بالحياة. فأكثر الناس نجاحاً من جد في عمله كما يجد في لهوه ومرحه. فبداخل كل منا طفل صغير يبحث دائماً عن المتعة

1. The new Suez Canal project is a witness to the Egyptians' efficiency and strong will/ determination.
2. Every year, more than one hundred and eighty countries take part in The Climate Conference to search for proper solutions to environmental issues.

Unit Fifteen

1) Vocabulary choice:

1-Enthusiast	11-Recycled	21-Available	31-Reduce	41-Soak
2-Bleached	12-Recyclable	22-A paperback	32-Press	42-Rolling
3-Available	13-Recycled	23-Availability	33-Mix	43-Enthusiasm
4-Soaking	14-Bleached	24-e-books	34-Enthusiast	44-CD-ROM
5-Enthusiastic	15-Rolled	25-Mixture	35-Unavailable	45-Bleach
6-Roller	16-Available	26-Gadgets	36-Screen	46-Published
7-Download	17-History	27-Replace	37-Paperback	47-Press
8-Encyclopedia	18-Gadget	28-Availability	38-Better	48-Rollers
9-Unavailable	19-Screen	29-Gadgets	39-On	49-rolls
10-Enthusiasm	20-Enthusiastic	30-Unavailable	40-Download	———

2) Find the mistake:

1-Received >>>	Downloaded	9-Legs >>>	Logs
2-Enthusiastic >>	Enthusiast	10-Bleach >>>	Soak
3-Operation >>>	Process	11-Budget >>	Gadget
4-Solo >>>	Available	12-Orbit >>>	Roll
5-Mixer >>>	Mixture	13-Glass >>>	Screen
6-Enthusiasts >>>	Enthusiasm	14-Enthusiast>	Enthusiastic
7-Bleached >>>	Recycled	15-Roller >>	Press
8-Processor >>>	CD-ROM	———	

3) Situations:

1. I think one day they will.
2. Do you think people will get used to unusual weather?
3. I think CD-ROMs will replace ordinary libraries in the future.
4. I don't think so.

4) Speakers:

On a plane	passenger	Pilot/air hostess	Making an apology.
Printing office/ publishing house	An author/ a novelist/ a writer	publisher	Congratulation/ giving thanks.
Computer service centre	customer	Software engineer	Making deduction.

5) Translation:

❖ لدينا الكثير من الإعلانات التجارية التليفزيونية للكذب على الناس لجلب المال، ومثال ذلك الإعلان الذي يقول "اشرب زجاجة واحدة من عصير ميركل لتفقد الوزن في خلال ٢٤ ساعة اشتر الآن واحصل على زجاجتين بسعر واحدة فقط".

❖ لو لم تمس الغابات لما كان هناك ما نراه من تدمير شامل في الجو. مع كل شجرة تقطع نعدم مصدراً للأكسجين.

- ✓ We hope that peace prevails in the whole world and all peoples live in security and stability.
- ✓ Terrorist bombings leave behind hundreds of innocent victims either injured or killed.
- ✓ Living in the country is much fun/ pleasure. The only problem is lack of facilities.
- ✓ Every year millions of trees are cut down to make new paper, which causes great harm to the environment/ which is greatly harmful to the environment.
- ✓ If you want to achieve a task successfully, you should make use of all your given skills.

6) A-Grammar choice:

1-Will have been reclaimed	10-To do	19-Won't	28-Must have used
2-Will have revised	11-Will have	20-Will have heard	29-Is
3-Be built	12-Will be made	21-Are	30-Will save
4-Will have finished	13-Discuss	22-Will be read	31-Will be adapted
5-Will be done	14-Will use	23-Will take	32-Run out
6-Will have been finished	15-Will be used	24-Have been saved	33-Cut
7-Will solve	16-Won't be repaired	25-Is being done	34-Be downloaded
8-Have been built	17-Don't	26-Will reduce	35-Had been opened
9-Will be asked	18-Be replaced	27-Being bullied	———

B-Find the mistake:

1-Will be >>>	Will have		9-Have >>>	Be
2-Will die>>>	Will have died		10-Be >>>	——
3-Will be built >>	Will build		11-Have >>>	Get
4-Will >>>	Had		12-Have >>>	Be
5-Be losing >>>	Lose		13-Publish >>>	Be published
6-Will >>>	Are		14-Replace >>-	Be replaced
7-Write >>>	Been written		15-Will change >	Will be changed
8-Will >>>	Are			——

Sample Test (15)

1-Situations:

1. I think in the next 70 years global warming will increase greatly.
2. What are gadgets?
3. I don't think so.
4. Excuse me, please slow down. I'll get off in the next stop.

2-Speakers:

Studio/ stadium	presenter	player	Showing admiration.
restaurant	waiter	customer	Asking for and giving information// making an inquiry.

3-Choose the correct answer:

1-Gadget	5-Mix	9-Have been eliminated	13-Won't be finished
2-Enthusiast	6-Will be saved	10-Mixture	14-CD-ROMS
3-Go	7-Recyclable	11-Available	15-ROLL
4-Downloaded	8-Enthusiastic	12-Be found	16-Have to be found

-Find the mistake:

1-Will cut >>>	Will be cut		4-Effective >>>	Available
2-Technology >>>	History		5-Will reduce >>>	Will be reduced
3-Has >>>	Will have been		6-e-book >>>	Electronic

5-Passage:

1- This improves young people's attitudes towards school and contributes to their overall school success……………
2- Adjustment of expectations throughout the school years as students……
3- Children
4- b-goals
5- c-weakens.

6-Passage:

1- Homeless people.
2- Street people and sheltered homeless.
3- Because there is so much disagreement about the number…………
4- c- difficult situation.
5- a- making homelessness punishable.

7-Translation:

❖ على عكس النفايات النووية، تعد القمامة مصدراً رخيصاً للطاقة المتجددة. فبعد جمع القمامة يتم حرقها وتحويلها لكميات من الطاقة تكفي لسد جزء من احتياج الناس المتزايد للطاقة.

✓ Europe has seen/ witnessed an unprecedented snow wave which caused the delay of hundreds of flights.

✓ Population in Egypt is ever increasing. This requires reclaiming more desert lands.

Review E.

Vocabulary & grammar choice:

1-Positive	11-Positive	21-Distinctive	31-Available	41-Bullied	51-To which
2-Encouraging	12-Personal	22-Frightened	32-After	42-Career	52-Which
3-Charge	13-Being	23-Various	33-Replace	43-Despite	53-Because
4-Which	14-Argued	24-Conventional	34-Available	44-Get	54-Fortunately
5-Personal	15-Regrets	25-Spontaneously	35-As well as	45-Went	55-Be generated
6-Celebrity	16-Served	26-While	36-Caught	46-So	56-So
7-Personally	17-Released	27-Although	37-Experience	47-Had followed	57-Despite
8-Degrees	18-Reason	28-Recycled	38-Must be	48-Which	58-But
9-Landmark	19-Suitable	29-Enthusiastic	39-Is washed	49-In which	—
10-An inspector	20-Excitement	30-Saved	40-Are going	50-When	—

Find the mistake:

1-Painted >>	Bleached	20-That>>	Which
2-Woman>>	Women	21- Recycling >>	recycled
3-Of >>	In	22- Neither >>	Not
4-Which>>	Whose	23- Paper >>	Screen
5-Cost >>	Is	24- Will solve >>	Will have been solved
6-Job>>	Degree	25- Solve >>	Be solved
7-By that >>	By which	26- Role >>	Charge
8-Most books	Most of the book	27- Advise >>	Advice
9-For which>	In which	28- Seventieth >>	Seventies
10-Is >>	Was	29- So >>	Because
11-Where>>	Which	30- e- book >>	Computer/gadget
12-To bully>>	To be bullied	31- Was testing>>	Was being tested
13-Solo>>	Except	32- Traditional >>	Electronic
14-Spontaneous	Spontaneity	33- Distant >>	Distance
15-Where	That	34- e-books >>	Books
16-Ever>>	Over	35- Many>>	much
17-Going to>>	Going		
18-Be>>	Despite		
19-Because>>	When		

1- Situations:

1- I think in the future there will be an effective cure for cancer.

2- That's because they annoy the tourists and give bad impression about our country. Some of them also cause pollution.

3- Be careful. Don't fall down.

4- My favourite team lost because the referee was unfair.

2- Speakers:

bank	Customer/client	Bank clerk	Making a request.
Petrol station	customer	attendant	Making a request.
Butcher's	customer	butcher	Making a request.

3- Translation:

- عندما تتجول في شوارع القاهرة ترى العجب. امرأة تتشاجر مع بائع الخضروات على سعر الطماطم بينما يتبارى اثنان من أصحاب الكلاب أي الكلبين أجمل!
- زود العلم معرفتنا عبر التاريخ وجعل غير المرئي مرئياً. أظهرت التليسكوبات جمال الكون وبينت الميكروسكوبات (المجاهر) أشياء مذهلة عن العالم من حولنا.

1. We should depend on ourselves so that we may not be at anyone's mercy.
2. Parents are keen to give advice to their children, but the children sometimes do not listen carefully to that.
3. Investment and tourism are two effective factors on the economic development of any country.
4. The students enthusiastic about science are the civilization makers in the future.
5. Whatever you do and wherever you are, put national interests above all other considerations// accord the highest priority to the country's interests.

Unit Sixteen

Exercises

1- Vocabulary choice:

1-well-organised	13-ambitious	25-skill	37-skills	49-fluent
2-well-organised	14-ambition	26-skills	38-pharmacy	50-neighbourly
3-in	15-ambitions	27-ambitious	39-applicants	51-module
4-applicants	16-achievement	28-unsociable	40-conscientiously	52-modules
5-conscientious	17-apply for	29-achieved	41-unsociable	53-modular
6-CV	18-CV	30-fluently	42-pharmacist	54-district
7-sociable	19-well-established	31-skilful	43-disorganised	55-applied
8-sociable	20-neighbours	32-achievements	44-disorganised	56-qualities
9-fluent	21-neighbours	33-CV	45-conscientious	------
10-fluent	22-neighbourhood	34-sociable	46-organised	------
11-fluency	23-neighbourly	35-modules	47-a trainee	------
12-ambitious	24-applied	36-established	48-skills	------

2- Find the mistake:

1-fluently>>	Fluency	9-pharmacist>>	Pharmacy, pharmacist`s
2-sent>>	Applied	10-worker>>	Trainee
3-neighbourhood>>	Neighborly	11-whenever>>	Whatever
4-CV>>	PhD	12-about>>	In
5-skill>>	Skillful	13-ambitious>>	Unsociable
6-partial>>	Modular	14-degrees>>	Grades
7-modules	Skills	15-qualities>>	Interests
8-employers	Applicants		------

Situations:

1. I will make you a cup of tea.
2. I'm sorry to hear that.
3. I'm awfully sorry. I got stuck in the traffic.
4. I wish you good luck.

Speakers:

Police station	Police officer	citizen	Making a request
A manager's office	The manager	An applicant	Giving thanks
submarine	A diver	One of the crew	Making a complaint

Translation:

❖ غالباً ما يشعر المصابون بالفوبيا (الخوف المرضي) بالخجل أو السخف لخوفهم بالرغم من علمهم بعدم وجود خطر فعلي لا يمكنهم التخلص من هذا الخوف.

❖ تمت ترجمتها في المذكرة.

1- The state plans to set up lots of ambitious projects that will bring good to Egypt and the Egyptians.
2- Family violence affects the child's behavior badly and kills the spirit of tolerance in him.
3- Young people should understand/ realize that reaching glory is achieved by effort and sweat (perspiration).
4- The high cost of marriage in Egypt constitutes a real challenge for most young people.
5- Standing/ Holding firm against ordeals is one of the Egyptians' characteristics.

a-Grammar choice:

1-was going	6-had been doing	11-whether	16- you are	21-had enjoyed
2-you were	7-I had	12- if	17-he lives	22-would go
3-it cost	8-I would	13-whether I am Salma or her sister	18- replied	23- I had stayed
4-had broken the chair	9-who invented it	14-it is	19-had seen	24-the sun is
5-the meeting is	10-had been	15-if	20- if	25-had said

b-Find the mistake:

1-had he>>	He had	4-is it >>	It is
2-have>>	Had	5-either>>	Whether
3-interviewing>>	Being interviewed		———

Sample Test 16.

1-Situations:

1. I wish I could, but I'm too busy.
2. I wonder if you could book me a holiday in Sharm.
3. I'm mainly interested in reading and travelling.
4. Have you ever worked for a charity?

2-Speakers:

Tailor's	customer	tailor	Making a request
On a plane	A pilot	A trainee pilot	Expressing hope

3-Choice:

1-conscientiously	5-sociable	9-were to pay.	13-my name was
2-achievements	6-you are	10-ambitious	14-distinction
3-whom I should blame	7-neighbourhood	11-was asked	15-to work
4-unsociable	8-trainee	12-conscientious	16-neighbourhood

4-Find the mistake:

1-neighbourly>>	Neighbors	4-doctor>>	Pharmacy
2- had he>>	He had	5-told>>	Asked
3- grade>>	degree	6-day previous>>	Previous day

5-Passage one:

1-400 women.
2-Travelling to space.
3-parachuting.
4-c- 26. 5-d-not well

6-Passage Two:

1-He is never a fast reader.
2-Took him for an eye test.
3-because he falls asleep after a few minutes and forgets what he has read the next day.
4-c- he was lazy. 5-a- noises make it difficult for him to read.

Translation

❖ حيث أن التكنولوجيا تغير العالم بسرعة يحتاج الموظفون أن يكونوا أكثر كفاءة. فيجب أن يظل الشباب يتعلمون طول عمرهم ويكتسبون مهارات جديدة لا سيما مهارات الكمبيوتر وتكنولوجيا المعلومات.

✓ Our age is the age of technology in which nations compete and boast about their science and scientists.

✓ We should not misunderstand freedom. There are values and principles that we must respect.

Unit Seventeen

Exercises

1-Vocabulary choice:

1-publicity	13-persuasive	25-a scorpion	37-scorpions	49-correspondent
2-depression	14-treated	26-correspond	38- do	50-stung
3-divers	15-treatment	27-corresponded	39-sting	51-dive
4-cave	16-merchant	28-celebrity	40-threw away	52-treatments
5-forced	17-throw away	29-private	41-stinging	53-pearl
6- forced	18-stinging	30-publicity	42-depressed	54-celebrity
7-persuaded	19-civil servant	31-correspondence	43-stung	55-correspondents
8-publicised	20-correspondents	32-greed	44-persuasive	56-depressed
9-celebrity	21-treat	33-greed	45-diving	57-force
10-dive	22-dives	34-ambitious	46-correspondent	58-civil servant
11-greedy	23-mind	35-cave	47-divers	--------
12-greedy	24-stung	36-dived	48-pearl	--------

2-Find the mistake:

1-greed>>	Greedy	9-servant >>	Diver
2-persuade>>	Persuasion	10-warning>>	stings
3-fix>>	Change	11-correspond>>	Correspondent
4-a few>>	Many/ a lot of	12-influence>>	Influential
5-army>>>	Government	13-greed>>	Greedy
6-diamonds>>	Pearls	14-curve>>	Cave
7-well>>	Badly	15-treats>>	Treatments
8- put>>	throw		----------

❖ **Situations:**

1- Why don't you go fishing with me at the weekend? I'm sure you will have fun.
2- You should really try this supermarket. Their products are good and cheap.
3- It's no good playing truant from school يهرب من المدرسة. My teacher and parents will be angry with me.
4- What about going diving? It's much fun.

❖ **Speakers:**

cafe	customer	Waiter/ cashier	Showing anger/ making a complaint.
pharmacy	customer	pharmacist	Making a request.
Police station	Police officer	An accused man	Giving advice/ asking for information.

❖ **Translation:**

❖ لا ينبغي أن يمنعك شيء من تحقيق طموحك. فإذا واجهت عقبة فلا تتذمر وتتشائم. حاول أن تتعامل مع المشكلة وتعالجها. فمن يتسلق جبلاً شامخاً عليه أن يقهر التحديات للوصول للقمة.

❖ في الغابة يكون الصراع من أجل البقاء للأصلح (للأقوى) ولكن هذا ينطبق على عالمنا اليوم. فالأسماك الكبيرة تبتلع الأصغر منها. نعيش اليوم في عالم لا مكان فيه للضعفاء.

1- We should never deal with a greedy trader who rips people off and makes profits at their expense.
2- The ambitious projects that we look forward to are an investment in Egypt and the Egypti ıns' future.
3- Whoever reads history realizes that peoples' will always conquers.
4- Money may bring happiness, but it does not provide solutions to all proble
5- Education is the key to development and progress in any society.

❖ a-Grammar Choice:

1-to respect	8-expect	15-to be
2- to go	9-to do	16-to attack
3- to ride	10-to study	17-take
4-to become	11-not to go	18-to carry
5-to prepare	12-to play	19-will come
6-to be seen	13-to help	20-to come
7- not to interfere	14-not to run	21- to have

❖ b-Find the mistake:

1-not leaving>>>	Not to leave		9-taught>>>	Had been taught/ had learnt
2-plants>>>	To plant		10-follows>>	To follow
3-visiting >>>	To visit		11-give >>>	To give
4-playing>>>	To play		12-expects>>	Is expected
5-to not >>>	Not to		13-will>>>	To
6-stayed>>>	To stay		14-to do >>>	Doing
7-going >>>	To go		15-him>>>	He
8-don't>>>	Not to			----------------

Sample Test 17

Situations:

1- We should really donate blood to the cancer hospital.
2- I see you look so sad. What's wrong?
3- I don't think so. I think all cars will run on electricity.
4- Watch out! A car is coming.

Speakers:

Jeweller's	jeweller	Customer/ pearl diver	Offering help
Shooting Gallery/ نادي رماية Military Base قاعدة عسكرية	An officer	A trainee officer	Giving instructions

Passage 1:

1- School and university.
2- Professors.
3- Discuss subjects they find difficult, and spend time with lecturers talking about work they ave done.
4- C-students 5- a- be organized.

Passage 2:

1- He replaces famous actors who do not want to do dangerous things (He does stunts).
2- They may be hurt.
3- So that the audience and viewers do not notice that someone else is replacing the real actor.
4- b- films and television programs. 5-c- dangerous.

3-Choice:

1-publicity	5-advised	9-to sail	13-depression
2-correspondents	6-dived	10-diver	14-prepare
3-to bring	7- to think	11-cave	15-publicised
4-celebrities	8- persuaded	12-to arrive	16-depressed

4-Find the mistake:

1-diver >>>	Pearl		4-stay >>>	To stay
2-standing >>	To stand		5-examine >>>	Treat
3-treat >>>	treatment		6-not talking >>>	Not to talking

❖ إننا للأسف نعيش في عالم يكافيء فيه الكاذب ويعاقب فيه الصادق. أصبح الكذب جزء من حياتنا اليومية. تذكر فقط كم مرة ألفت قصة للخروج من مشكلة لتعرف أنك نفسك كذاب كبير.

❖ If you make a promise you should fulfill it so that people may not think you are hypocrite (accuse you of hypocrisy).

❖ Most skin cancers are curable.